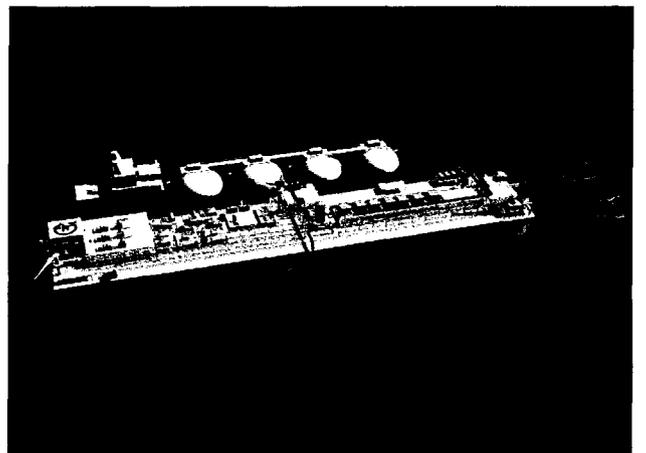


286056

**Section 7
References**

USCG-2004-16860-36



7. References

- Aharon et al. 2001 Aharon, P., D. Van Gent, B. Fu, and L.M. Scott. 2001. *Fate and Effects of Barium and Radium-rich Fluid Emissions from Hydrocarbon Seeps on the Benthic Habitats of the Gulf of Mexico Offshore Louisiana*. OCS Study MMS 2001-004. Prepared by the Louisiana State University, Coastal Marine Institute.
- Alvarado 2003 Alvarado, A. 2003. Conversation between Alex Alvarado (MMS GOM Region) and Mr. Alan Finio (e²M) regarding pipeline installation. May 19, 2003.
- Amaral 2003 Amaral, S.E. 2003. "Laboratory Evaluation of Wedge-Wire Screens for Protecting Fish at Cooling Water Intakes." Presented at USEPA's Symposium on Cooling Water Intake Technologies at the Hilton Crystal City at National Airport. May 6-7, 2003.
- Ambrose et al. 1996 Ambrose, R.F., R.J. Schmitt, C.W. Osenberg. 1996. "Predicted and observed environmental impacts: can we foretell ecological change?" In *Detecting Ecological Impacts, Concepts and Applications in Coastal Habitats*, edited by R.J. Schmitt and C.W. Osenberg. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- AP 2004 Associated Press (AP). 2004. "Right Whales Seen In Gulf For First Time In Decades."
- Aten 1983 Aten, L.E. 1983. *Indians of the Upper Texas Coast*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Bailey and Houde 1989 Bailey, K.M. and E.D. Houde. 1989. "Predation on Eggs and Larvae of Marine Fishes and the Recruitment Problem." *Advances in Marine Biology* 25: 1-67.
- Baltimore 2003 Baltimore, C. 2003. "Greenspan Urges More LNG Facilities." Yahoo Business News Online. Reuters Limited. July 10, 2003. Available online: <http://story.news.yahoo.com/news?tmpl=story&u=/nm/20030710/bs_nm/energy_greenspan_dc_1>. Accessed July 2003.
- Barrow 2002 Barrow, W. 2002. Personal communication between Mr. Wylie Barrow (US Geological Survey, National Wetlands Research Center in Lafayette, Louisiana) and Mr. Bob Honig (Entrix), regarding trans-Gulf migratory birds. November 15, 2002.
- Baumgartner et al. 2001 Baumgartner, M.F., K.D. Mullin, L.N. May, and T.D. Leming. 2001. "Cetacean Habitats in the Northern Gulf of Mexico." *Fishery Bulletin* 99: 219-239.
- Berman 1972 Berman, B.D. 1972. *Encyclopedia of American Shipwrecks*. Boston, MA: The Mariners Press, Inc.
- Biggs 1992 Biggs, D.C. 1992. "Nutrients, plankton, and productivity in a warm-core ring in the western Gulf of Mexico." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 97(C2): 2143-2154.
- Brooks and Bartos 1984 Brooks, A.S. and J.M. Bartos. 1984. "Effects of Free and Combined Chlorine Exposure Duration on Rainbow Trout, Channel Catfish, and Emerald Shiners." *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 113: 786-793.

- Buccafusco et al. 1981 Buccafusco, R.J., S.J. Ellis and G.A. LeBlanc. 1981. "Acute Toxicity of Priority Pollutants to Bluegill." *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 26:446-452.
- C&C 2003 C&C Technologies (C&C). 2003. *Archaeological and Hazard Report & 2d Seismic (Air Gun) Analysis and Mapping, Block 213, West Cameron Area*. June 2003.
- CEC 2004 California Energy Commission (CEC). 2004. Algerian LNG Plant Explosion Fact Sheet. Available online: http://www.energy.ca.gov/lng/news_items/2004-01_algeria_factsheet.html. Accessed on April 20, 2004.
- CEI 1977 Coastal Environments, Inc. (CEI). 1977. *Cultural Resources Evaluation of the Northern Gulf of Mexico*. Prepared for USDO, National Park Service, Office of Archaeology and Historical Preservation, Interagency Archaeological Services. Baton Rouge, LA.
- CEI 1982 CEI. 1982. *Sedimentary Studies of Prehistoric Archaeological Sites*. Prepared for USDO, National Park Service, Division of State Plans and Grants. Baton Rouge, LA.
- CH-IV International 2002 CH-IV International. 2002. *Safety History of International LNG Operations*. Technical Document TD-02109. June 2002.
- Clapp et al. 1982 Clapp, R.B., R.C. Banks, D. Morgan-Jacobs, and W.A. Hoffman. 1982. *Marine Birds of the Southeastern United States and Gulf of Mexico. Part I, Gaviiformes and Pelicaniformes*. FWS/OBS-82/01. Washington, DC: USDO, Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services.
- Cochrane and Kelly 1986 Cochrane, J.D., and F.J. Kelly. 1986. "Low-frequency Circulation on the Texas-Louisiana Continental Shelf." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 91 (C9): 10,645-10,659.
- Comyns 2003 Comyns, B. 2003. Conversation between Dr. Bruce Comyns (University of Southern Mississippi) and Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M) regarding natural mortality of ichthyoplankton. May 21, 2003.
- Comyns 2004 Comyns, B. 2004. E-mail communication between Dr. Bruce Comyns (University of Southern Mississippi) and Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M), regarding the availability of early life history mortality rates for Atlantic bumper. June 7, 2004.
- Conrado and Vesovic 2000 Conrado, C. and V. Vesovic. 2000. "The Influence of Chemical Composition of Vaporization of LNG and LPG on Unconfined Water Surfaces." *Chemical Engineering Science* 55: 4,549-4,562 (2000).
- Cook 1978 Cook, L.E. 1978. "The Johnson Screen For Cooling Water Intakes." In *Larval Exclusion Systems for Power Plant Cooling Water Intakes*. Argonne National Laboratory Report ANL/ES-66.
- Crecelius 1979 Crecelius, E.A. 1979. "Measurements of Oxidants in Ozonated Seawater and Some Biological Reactions." *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada* 36: 1,006-1,008.
- Croom 2004 Croom, Miles M. 2004. Letter to Commander Mark A. Prescott (USCG) from Mr. Miles M. Croom (Assistant Regional Administrator, Habitat Conservation Division) regarding the the Notice of Intent to prepare an EIS for the Gulf Landing LLC Deepwater Port License Application. April 12, 2004.

- Curtis et al. 1979 Curtis, M.W., T.L. Copeland and C.H. Ward. 1979. "Acute Toxicity of Twelve Industrial Chemicals to Freshwater and Saltwater Organisms." *Water Research* 13: 137-141.
- Dey 2003 Dey, W.A. 2003. "Optimal Slot-Width Selection for Wedge-Wire Screens." Presented at USEPA's Symposium on Cooling Water Intake Technologies at the Hilton Crystal City at National Airport. May 6-7, 2003.
- Diaz and Solow 1999 Diaz, R.J. and A. Solow. *Ecological Economic Consequences of Hypoxia: Topic 2 Report for the Integrated Assessment on Hypoxia in the Gulf of Mexico*. NOAA Coastal Ocean Program, Decision Analysis Series No. 16.
- Ditty 1986 Ditty, J.G. 1986. "Ichthyoplankton in Neritic Waters of the Northern Gulf of Mexico off Louisiana: Composition, Relative Abundance, and Seasonality." *Fishery Bulletin* 89(4): 935-946.
- Ditty et al. 1988 Ditty, J.G., G.G. Zieke, and R.F. Shaw. 1988. "Seasonality and Depth Distribution of Larval Fishes in the Northern Gulf of Mexico Above 26°00'N." *Fishery Bulletin* 86: 811-823.
- EIA 2003 U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration (EIA). 2004. "The Global Liquefied Natural Gas Market: Status and Outlook." DOE/EIS-0637 (2003). Available online: http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/analysispaper/global/pdf/eia_0637.pdf. Accessed April 2004.
- EIA 2004 EIA. 2004. "Annual Energy Outlook 2004 with Projections to 2025." DOE/EIA-0383(2004). January 2004. Available online: http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeoref_tab.html. Accessed May 12, 2004.
- Eisma 1988 Eisma, D. 1988. "An Introduction to the Geology of Continental Shelves." In *Continental Shelves*, edited by H. Postma and J.J. Zijstra. New York: Elsevier.
- Elliot 1982 Elliot, B.A. 1982. "Anticyclonic Rings in the Gulf of Mexico." *Journal of Physical Oceanography* 12: 1,292-1,309.
- EPRI 2004 Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI). 2004. *Extrapolating Impingement and Entrainment Losses to Equivalent Adults and Production Foregone*. EPRI Report No. 1008471.
- Fay 2003 Fay, James. 2003. Spills and Fires from LNG Tankers in Fall River (MA). August 26, 2003. Available online: <http://www.greenfutures.org/projects/powerplant/Fay.html>. Accessed on June 10, 2004.
- FEMA undated Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). Undated. Online Map Store, Map Search for CBRA Q3 areas in Cameron, LA. Available online: <http://store.msc.fema.gov/webapp/wcs/stores/servlet/FemaWelcomeView?storeId=10001&catalogId=10001&langId=-1>. Accessed April 22, 2004.
- FERC 2001 Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 2001. *Cove Point LNG Project Environmental Assessment*. Docket No. CP-0176-000. Washington, DC: USDOE, FERC Office of Energy Projects.
- FERC 2003 FERC. 2003. *Hackberry LNG Project, Final Environmental Impact Statement*. FERC/EIS-0156. Washington, DC: USDOE, FERC Office of Energy Projects. August 2003.

- FERC and MMS 2001 Federal Energy Regulatory Commission and Minerals Management Service (FERC and MMS). 2001. *Gulfstream Pipeline Project, Final Environmental Impact Statement*. FERC/FEIS-0129F. Washington, DC: USDOE, FERC Office of Energy Projects.
- Firmin 2003 Firmin, B. 2003. Personal communication between Ms. Brigitte Firmin (USFWS Lafayette Field Office) to Mr. Brian Hoppy (e²M) regarding information on threatened and endangered species. May 15, 2003.
- Fisher et al. 1994 Fisher, D.J., D.T. Burton, L.T. Yonkos, S.D. Turley, B.S. Turley, G.P. Ziegler and E.J. Zillioux. 1994. "Acute and Short-term Chronic Effects of Continuous and Intermittent Chlorination on *Mysidopsis bahia* and *Menidia beryllina*." *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 13: 1,525–1,534.
- Fisher et al. 1999 Fisher, D.J., D.T. Burton, L.T. Yonkos, S.D. Turley and G.P. Ziegler. 1999. "The Relative Acute Toxicity of Continuous and Intermittent Exposures of Chlorine and Bromine to Aquatic Organisms in the Presence of Ammonia." *Water Research* 33: 760–768.
- FRA 2004 U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration (FRA). 2004. "Gulf Coast High-Speed Rail corridor Development Plan: Mobile to New Orleans." Available online: <<http://www.fra.dot.gov/Content3.asp?P=667>>. Accessed April 2004.
- Fritts and Reynolds 1981 Fritts, T.H. and R.P. Reynolds. 1981. *Pilot Study of the Marine Mammals, Birds and Turtles in OCS Areas of the Gulf of Mexico*. FWS/OBS-81/36. Washington, DC: USDO, Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services.
- Fu and Aharon 1998 Fu, B., and P. Aharon. 1998. "Sources of Hydrocarbon-rich Fluids Advecting on the Seafloor in the Northern Gulf of Mexico." *Gulf Coast Association of Geological Societies Transactions* 48: 73–81.
- Gallaway 1981 Gallaway, B.J. 1981. *An Ecosystem Analysis of Oil and Gas Development on the Texas–Louisiana Continental Shelf*. FWS/OBS-81/27. Washington, DC: USDO, Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services.
- Gallaway et al. 1988 Gallaway, B.J., L.R. Martin, and R.L. Howard, eds. 1988. *Northern Gulf of Mexico Continental Slope Study, Annual Report: Year 3. Volume II: Technical Narrative*. OCS Study MMS 87-0060. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office.
- Garrison et al. 1989 Garrison, E.G., C.P. Giammona, F.J. Kelly, A.R. Tripp, and G.A. Wolff. 1989. *Historic Shipwrecks and Magnetic Anomalies of the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Reevaluation of Archaeological Resource Management Zone 1. Volume II: Technical Narrative*. OCS Study/MMS 89-0024. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Regional Office.
- Gauthreaux 2002 Gauthreaux, S. 2002. Personal communication between Professor Sidney Gauthreaux (Clemson University, Department of Biological Sciences) and Mr. Bob Honig (Enrix) regarding minimizing the effects of offshore platforms on trans-Gulf migratory birds. November 5, 2002.
- GBNEP 1993 Galveston Bay National Estuary Program (GBNEP). 1993. *Non-fishing Human Induced Mortality of Fisheries Resources in Galveston Bay*. Publication GBNEP-29. Galveston, TX: The Galveston Bay National Estuary Program.

- Gibson et al. 1980 Gibson, C.I., F.C. Tone, P. Wilkinson, J.W. Blaylock and R.E. Schirmer. 1980. *Toxicity, Bioaccumulation and Depuration of Bromoform in Five Marine Species*. U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Publication No. NUREG/CR-1297. Richland, WA: Pacific Northwest Lab.
- GL 2003a Gulf Landing (GL). 2003. *Deepwater Port Application for the Proposed Offshore Liquefied Natural Gas Terminal in the Gulf of Mexico*. Gulf Landing Project. Volume III – Environmental Review.
- GL 2003b Gulf Landing (GL). 2003. *Deepwater Port Application for the Proposed Offshore Liquefied Natural Gas Terminal in the Gulf of Mexico*. Gulf Landing Project. Volume I.
- Gledhill and Lyczkowski-Shultz 2000 Gledhill, C.T. and J. Lyczkowski-Shultz. 2000. "Indices of Larval King Mackerel (*Scomberomorus cavalla*) Abundance in the Gulf of Mexico for Use in Population Assessments." *Fishery Bulletin* 98: 684–691.
- GLOBEC 2000 U.S. Global Ecosystems Dynamics (GLOBEC). 2000. *GLOBEC in the Gulf of Mexico: Large Rivers and Marine Populations*. Report 19. January 2000.
- GMA 2004 Gulf of Maine Aquarium (GMA). 2004. *Herring Biology – Ecology – Copepods*. Available online: <<http://www.gma.org/herring/biology/ecology/copepods.asp>>. Accessed April 20, 2004.
- GMFMC 1998 Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council (GMFMC). 1998. *Generic Amendment for Addressing Essential Fish Habitat Requirements in the Following Fishery Management Plans in the Gulf of Mexico: Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico, United States Waters; Red Drum Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico; Reef Fish Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico; Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources (Mackerels in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic; Stone Crab Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico; Spiny Lobster in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic; Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico*. Tampa, FL: Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council. October 1998.
- Goodman et al. 1983 Goodman, L.R., D.P. Middaugh, D.J. Hansen, P.K. Higdon and G.M. Cripe. 1983. "Early Life-stage Toxicity Test with Tidewater Silversides (*Menidia peninsulae*) and Chlorine-produced Oxidants." *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 2: 337–342.
- Grimes et al. 1992 Grimes, C.B., A. Hamilton, and D.J. Kushner. 1992. *A Larval Index to the Gulf of Mexico Spawning Stock of Spanish Mackerel, Scomberomorus maculatus, 1984-1986*. Report to the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Marine Fisheries Service, Panama City, FL, and Pascagoula, MS.
- Grove et al. 1985 Grove, R.S., E.J. Faeder, J. Ospital and R.M. Bean. 1985. "Halogenated Compounds Discharged from a Coastal Power Plant." In *Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 5*, edited by R.L. Jolley, R.J. Bull, W.P. Davis, S. Katz, M.H. Roberts, Jr. and V.A. Jacobs. Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Publisher.
- Gunter 1967 Gunter, G. 1967. "Some Relationships of Estuaries to the Fisheries of the Gulf of Mexico." In *Estuaries [papers]* edited by G. Lauff. Conference on Estuaries, Jekyll Island, 1964. Washington, DC: American Association for the Advancement of Science.

- Hanson et al. 1977 Hanson, B.N., W.H. Bason, B.E. Beitz and K.E. Charles. 1977. "A Practical Intake Screen which Substantially Reduces the Entrainment and Impingement of Early Life stages of Fish." In *Fourth National Workshop on Entrainment and Impingement*, edited by L.D. Jensen. Melville, NY: Ecological Analysts, Inc.
- Hartwig and Valentine 1983 Hartwig, E.O. and R. Valentine. 1983. "Bromoform Production in Tropical Open-Ocean Waters: Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion Chlorination." In *Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 4 Book 2*, edited by R.L. Jolley, W.A. Brungs, J.A. Cortruva, R.B. Cummings, J.S. Mattice and V.A. Jacobs. Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Science Publishers.
- Heitmuller et al. 1981 Heitmuller, P.T., T.A. Hollister and P.R. Parrish. 1981. "Acute Toxicity of 54 Industrial Chemicals to Sheepshead Minnows (*Cyprinodon variegatus*)." *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 27: 596–604.
- Helfman et al. 1997 Helfman, G. S., B. B. Collette, and D. E. Facey. 1997. "Cycles of Activity and Behavior: vertical migrations." In *The Diversity of Fishes*. Blackwell Science, Inc., Malden, MA.
- Houde 1987 Houde, E.D. 1987. "Fish early life dynamics and recruitment variability." *American Fisheries Society Symposium* 2: 17–29.
- Jenkins et al. 1998 Jenkins, G. P., D. C. Welsford, M. J. Keough, and P. A. Hamer. 1998. "Diurnal and tidal vertical migration of pre-settlement King George whiting *Sillaginodes punctata* in relation to feeding and vertical distribution of prey in a temperate bay." *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 170: 239–248.
- Juckett 2002 Juckett, D. 2002. "Properties of LNG." Slide presentation at the U.S. Department of Energy LNG Workshop, Solomons, MD. February 12, 2002.
- Keenan 2002 Keenan, Sean Francis. 2002. The Importance of Zooplankton in the Diets of Blue Runner (*Caranx crysos*) Near Offshore Petroleum Platforms in the Northern Gulf of Mexico. Available online: <<http://etd.lsu.edu/docs/available/etd-0709102-100417/>>. Accessed on May 4, 2004.
- Kennett 1982 Kennett, J.P. 1982. *Marine Geology*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Kennicutt et al. 1988 Kennicutt, M.C., J.M. Brooks, E.L. Atlas, and C.S. Giam. 1988. "Organic Compounds of Environmental Concern in the Gulf of Mexico: A review." *Aquatic Toxicology* 11(1): 191–212.
- Lasker 1987 Lasker, R. 1987. "Use of Fish Eggs and Larvae in Probing Some Major Problems in Fisheries and Aquaculture." *American Fisheries Society Symposium* 2: 1–16.
- LDEQ 2000 Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality (LDEQ). 2000. "Mercury Contaminant Levels in Louisiana Biota, Sediments, and Surface Waters, 1994–2000." 2000 Annual Mercury Report Website. Available online: <<http://www.deq.state.la.us/surveillance/mercury/2000report/index.htm>>. Accessed September 2002.
- LDOTD 2003 Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development (LDOTD). December 2003. Louisiana Statewide Transportation Plan update. Available online: <<http://www2.dotd.state.la.us/study/projectinfo.htm>>. Accessed April 2004.

- LDWF 2004a Louisiana Department of Wildlife and Fisheries (LDWF). 2004. Marsh Island Wildlife Refuge. Available online: <<http://www.wlf.state.la.apps/netgear/index.asp?cn=lawlf&pid=232>>. Accessed April 16, 2004.
- LDWF 2004b LDWF. 2004. Rockefeller Wildlife Refuge. Available online: <<http://www.wlf.state.la.apps/netgear/index.asp?cn=lawlf&pid=230>>. Accessed April 16, 2004.
- LeBlanc 1980 LeBlanc, G.A. 1980. "Acute Toxicity of Priority Pollutants to Water Flea (*Daphnia magna*). *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 24: 684–691.
- Lees 1996 Lees, F.P. 1996. *Loss Prevention in the Process Industries*. 2nd edition.
- Lyczkowski-Shultz 2003a Lyczkowski-Shultz, J. 2003. Personal communication between Dr. Lyczkowski-Shultz (NMFS Southeast Fisheries Science Center) and Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M) regarding availability of Ichthyoplankton in the Gulf of Mexico. April 25, 2003.
- Lyczkowski-Shultz 2003b Lyczkowski-Shultz, J. 2003. E-mail communication between Dr. Lyczkowski-Shultz (NMFS Southeast Fisheries Science Center) and Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M) providing Ichthyoplankton study data. April 29, 2003.
- Lyczkowski-Shultz 2004 Lyczkowski-Shultz, Joanne. 2004. Personal communication between Dr. Joanne Lyczkowski-Shultz (National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Fisheries Science Center) and Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M) regarding the possibility of assigning taxa to egg SEAMAP data. May 2004.
- Lyczkowski-Shultz and Steen 1991 Lyczkowski-Shultz, J. and J.P. Steen, Jr. 1991. "Diel Vertical Distribution of Red Drum (*Sciaenops ocellatus*) Larvae in the Northcentral Gulf of Mexico." *Fishery Bulletin* 89: 631–641.
- MacDonald 1998 MacDonald, I.R., ed. 1998. *Stability and Change in Gulf of Mexico Chemosynthetic Communities, Interim Report*. OCS Study MMS 98-0034. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MacDonald et al. 1993 MacDonald, I.R., N.L. Guinasso Jr., S.G. Ackleson, J.F. Amos, R. Duckworth, R. Sassen, and J.M. Brooks. 1993. "Natural Oil Slicks in the Gulf of Mexico Visible from Space." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 98(C9): 16,351–16,364.
- MARAD 2004 Maritime Administration (MARAD). 2004. *Vessel Calls at U.S. Ports, 2002*. Office of Statistical and Economical Analysis. March 2004. Available online: <http://www.marad.dot.gov/marad_statistics>. Accessed May 13, 2004.
- Mattice et al. 1981 Mattice, J.S., S.C. Tsai, M.B. Burch and J.J. Beauchamp. 1981. "Toxicity of Trihalomethanes to Common Carp Embryos." *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 110: 261–269.
- Maul and Vukovich 1993 Maul, G.A., and F.M. Vukovich. 1993. "The Relationship Between Variations in the Gulf of Mexico Loop Current and Straits of Florida Volume Transport." *Journal of Physical Oceanography* 23: 785–796.
- McDaniel et al. 2000 McDaniel, C.J., L.B. Crowder, and J.A. Priddy. 2000. "Spatial Dynamics of Sea Turtle Abundance and Shrimping Intensity in the U.S. Gulf of Mexico." *Conservation Ecology* 4(1): 15. Available online: <<http://www.consecol.org/vol4/iss1/art15>>. Accessed April 2003.

- Meade 1995 Meade, R., ed. 1995. "Contaminants in the Mississippi River, 1987–1992." U.S. Geological Survey Circular 1133. Reston, VA. Available online: <<http://water.usgs.gov/pubs/circ/circ1133/>>. Accessed May 2003.
- Mertz and Myers 1996 Mertz G. and R.A. Myers. 1996. "Influence of Fecundity on Recruitment Variability of Marine Fish." *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Science* 53: 1,618–1,625.
- Mitchell et al. 1999 Mitchell, R., I.R. MacDonald, and K.A. Kvenvolden. 1999. "Estimation of Total Hydrocarbon Seepage into the Gulf of Mexico Based on Satellite Remote Sensing Images." *Transactions, American Geophysical Union* 80(49). Ocean Sciences Meeting, OS242.
- MMS 1994 Minerals Management Service (MMS). 1994. *Gulf of Mexico Sales 152 and 155: Central and Western Planning Areas, Final Environmental Impact Statement*. USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 1995 MMS. 1995. *Gulf of Mexico Air Quality Study, Final Report, Volume I: Summary of Data Analysis Modeling*. OCS Study MMS-95-0038. Prepared by Systems Applications International, Sonoma Technology Inc., Earth Tech, Alpine Geophysics, and A.T. Kearney.
- MMS 1996 MMS. 1996. *Distribution and Abundance of Cetaceans in the North-central and Western Gulf of Mexico, Final Report: Volume 1*. OCS Study MMS 96-0026. New Orleans, LA: USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 1998 MMS. 1998. *Gulf of Mexico OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sales 171, 174, 177, and 180—Western Planning Area, Final Environmental Impact Statement*. OCS EIS/EA MMS 98-0008. New Orleans, LA: USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 1999 MMS. 1999. *Destin Dome 56 Unit Development and Production Plan and Right-of-Way Application, Draft Environmental Impact Statement: Volume I*. OCS EIS/EA MMS 99-040. New Orleans, LA: USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 2000a MMS. 2000. *Environmental Assessment of the Gulf of Mexico Deepwater Operations and Activities*. OCS EIS/EA MMS 2000-001. New Orleans, LA: USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 2000b MMS. 2000. *Appraisal and Development of Pipeline Defect Assessment Technologies, Final Report: Phases I and II*. Doc Ref CH109R001 Rev 0. <<http://www.mms.gov/tarprojects/336.htm>>. Accessed April 2003.
- MMS 2001 MMS. 2001. *Proposed Use of Floating Production, Storage, and Offloading Systems on the Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf, Final Environmental Impact Statement*. OCS EIS/EA MMS 2000-090. New Orleans, LA: USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 2002a MMS. 2002. *Gulf of Mexico OCS Oil and Gas Lease Sales: 2003-2007, Central and Western, Final Environmental Impact Statement: Volume 1*. OCS EIS/EA MMS 2002-052. New Orleans, LA: USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- MMS 2002b MMS. 2002. *Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Leasing Program: 2002-2007, Final Environmental Impact Statement: Volume I*. OCS EIS/EA MMS 2002-006. Available online: <<http://www.mms.gov/5-year/>>. Accessed May 2003.

MMS 2004 MMS. 2004. *Notice to Lessees and Operators of Federal Oil, Gas and Sulphur Leases in the Outer Continental Shelf, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, Implementation of Seismic Survey Mitigation Measures and Protected Species Observer Program*. NTL No. 2004-G01. March 1, 2004. Available online: <<http://www.gomr.mms.gov/homepg/regulate/regs/ntls/ntl04-g01.html>>. Accessed on June 14, 2004.

MMS and USGS 2000 Minerals Management Service and U.S. Geological Survey (MMS and USGS). 2000. *Cetaceans, Sea Turtles and Seabirds in the Northern Gulf of Mexico: Distribution, Abundance and Habitat Associations: Volume 1*. USGS/BRD/CR-1999-005, OCS Study MMS 2000-002.

Müller-Karger 2000 Müller-Karger, F.E. 2000. "The Spring 1998 Northeastern Gulf of Mexico (NEGOM) Cold Water Event: Remote Sensing Evidence for Upwelling and for Eastward Advection of Mississippi Water." *Gulf of Mexico Science* 1: 55–67.

Murray 1997 Murray, S.P. 1997. *An Observational Study of the Mississippi-Atchafalaya Coastal Plume: Final Report*. OCS Study MMS 98-0040. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.

Myers et al. 1986 Myers, E.P., D.E. Hoss, W.M. Matsumoto, D.S. Peters, M.P. Seki, R.N. Uchida, J. D. Ditmars, R.A. Paddock. 1986. *The Potential Impact of Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) on Fisheries*. NOAA Technical Report NMFS 40. USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service.

National Ocean Service 1992 National Ocean Service. 1992. *Nautical Chart 1116A Mississippi River to Galveston*. Washington, DC: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service.

National Ocean Service 2002 National Ocean Service. 2002. "Automated Wreck and Obstruction Information System." Standard Area 4A and B Western Gulf Coast. Washington, DC: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Ocean Service.

NCAT 1999 National Center for Appropriate Technology (NCAT). 1999. *The Gulf of Mexico Dead Zone*. June 1999.

NCDC 2001 National Climate Data Center (NCDC), Southern Regional Climate Center. 2001. "Comparative Climate Data for the U.S. 1971–2000, State of Louisiana." Available online: <<http://www.srcc.lsu.edu/7100/ccd.html>>. Accessed April 2003.

Nipper et al. 2004 Nipper, M., J.A. Sánchez Chávez, and J.W. Tunnell Jr. (eds). 2004. "Marsh Island," "Calcasieu Lake," and "General Facts about the Gulf of Mexico." GulfBase: Resource Database for Gulf of Mexico Research. Available online: <<http://www.gulfbase.org>>. Accessed May 13, 2004.

NMFS 1997 National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 1997. *Status of Fisheries of the United States*. Report to Congress. USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS. Available online: <<http://www.nmfs.gov/sfa/Fstatus.html>>. Accessed May 2003.

NMFS 1999 NMFS. 1999. *Final Fishery Management Plan for Atlantic Tuna, Swordfish, and Sharks*. Prepared by the NMFS Highly Migratory Species Management Division.

NMFS 2002a NMFS. 2002. *Biological Opinion on Gulf of Mexico Outer Continental Shelf Multi-lease Sale (185, 187, 190, 192, 194, 198, 200, 201)*. Endangered Species Act - Section 7 Consultation. (F/SER/2002/0718).

NMFS 2002b NMFS. 2002. Biological Opinion on *Proposed Employment of Surveillance Towed Array Sensor System Low Frequency Active Sonar*. Endangered Species Act—Section 7 Consultation.

NMFS and USFWS 1991a National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (NMFS and USFWS). 1991. *Recovery Plan for U.S. Population of Loggerhead Turtle (Caretta caretta)*. Washington, DC: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS.

NMFS and USFWS 1991b NMFS and USFWS. 1991. *Recovery Plan for U.S. population of Atlantic Green Sea Turtle (Chelonia mydas)*. Washington, DC: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS.

NMFS and USFWS 1992a NMFS and USFWS. 1992. *Recovery Plan for Kemp's Ridley Sea Turtle (Lepidochelys kempii)*. St. Petersburg, FL: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS.

NMFS and USFWS 1992b NMFS and USFWS. 1992. *Recovery Plan for Leatherback Turtles (Dermochelys coriacea) in the U.S. Caribbean, Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico*. Washington, DC: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS.

NMFS and USFWS 1993 NMFS and USFWS. 1993. *Recovery Plan for Hawksbill Turtles (Eretmochelys imbricata) in the U.S. Caribbean Sea, Atlantic Ocean and Gulf of Mexico*. Washington, DC: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, NMFS.

NOAA 1990 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 1990. *Estuaries of the United States—Vital Statistics of a National Resource Base*. Rockville, MD: USDOC, NOAA, National Ocean Service.

NOAA 2003 NOAA. 2003. NOAA Ocean Explorer: Sound in the Sea. Available online: <<http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/explorations/sound01/background/acoustic/acoustics.html>>. Accessed April 19, 2004.

NOAA 2004a NOAA, National Weather Service, National Data Buoy Center, 2004. Station 42011, 29.6 N 93.5 W. Historical Standard Meteorological Data, September 1981 to August 1984. Available online: <http://seaboard.ndbc.noaa.gov/station_page.phtml?station=42011>. Accessed April 22, 2004.

NOAA 2004b NOAA, National Weather Service, National Data Buoy Center. 2004. Station 42035, 29.25 N 94.41 W. Historical Standard Meteorological Data, 2003. Available online: <http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/station_history.phtml?station=42035>. Accessed April 22, 2004.

NOAA CBO undated NOAA Chesapeake Bay Office (NOAA CBO). Undated. "Species Information: Bluefish (*Pomatomus saltatrix*)." Fisheries of the Chesapeake Bay Website. Available online: <<http://noaa.chesapeakebay.net/spc/bluefish.htm>>. Accessed July 2003.

NOAA Fisheries 1999 NOAA Fisheries. 1999. *Amendment 1 to the Atlantic Billfish Fishery Management Plan*. Available online: <<http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/sfa/hms/>>. Accessed April 2003.

NOAA Fisheries 2003a NOAA Fisheries. 2003. Stock Assessment Reports (SARs) by Species/Stock. Available online: <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/PR2/Stock_Assessment_Program/individual_sars.html>. Accessed April 2003.

- NOAA Fisheries 2003b NOAA Fisheries. 2003. "Smalltooth Sawfish (*Pristis pectinata*)." Fact sheet. Available online: <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/species/fish/Smalltooth_sawfish.html>. Accessed July 2003.
- NOAA Fisheries 2003c NOAA Fisheries. 2003. "Annual Commercial Land Statistics." Query of Gulf of Mexico. Available online: <http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/commercial/landings/annual_landings.html>. Accessed April 2003.
- NOAA Fisheries 2003d NOAA Fisheries. 2003. Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey (MRFSS Data and Queries). Available online: <<http://www.st.nmfs.gov/st1/recreational/data.html>>. Accessed April 2003.
- Nowlin 1972 Nowlin, W.D., Jr. 1972. "Winter Circulation Patterns and Property Distributions." In *Contributions on the Physical Oceanography of the Gulf of Mexico*, edited by L.R.A. Capurro and J.L. Reid. Texas A&M University Oceanographic Studies, Vol. 2. Houston, TX: Gulf Publishing Co.
- Nowlin et al. 1998a Nowlin, W.D. Jr., A.E. Jochens, R.O. Reid, and S.F. DiMarco. 1998. *Texas-Louisiana Shelf Circulation and Transport Processes Study: Synthesis Report, Volume I*. OCS Study MMS 98-0035. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- Nowlin et al. 1998b Nowlin, W.D. Jr., A.E. Jochens, R.O. Reid, and S.F. DiMarco. 1998. *Texas-Louisiana Shelf Circulation and Transport Processes Study: Synthesis Report, Volume II*. OCS Study 98-00036. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- Nybakken 1997 Nybakken, J. W. 1997. "Plankton and plankton communities: vertical migration." In *Marine Biology: An Ecological Approach*, 4th edition, edited by C. Pusateri et al. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers, Inc.
- O'Bannon 2002 O'Bannon, B.K., ed. 2002. *Fisheries of the United States—2001*. Silver Spring, MD: USDOC, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Office of Science and Technology.
- OPS 2003 U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Pipeline Safety (OPS). 2003. "Pipeline Statistics." Available online: <<http://www.ops.dot.gov/stats.htm>>. Accessed May 2003.
- Paluszkiwicz et al. 1983 Paluszkiwicz, T., L.A. Atkinson, E.S. Posmentier, and C.R. McClain. 1983. "Observations of a Loop Current Frontal Eddy Intrusion onto the West Florida Shelf." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 88: 9,639–9,651.
- Pequegnat 1983 Pequegnat, W.E. 1983. *The Ecological Communities of the Continental Slope and Adjacent Regimes of the Northern Gulf of Mexico*. Prepared by TerEco Corp. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- PONO 2003 Port of New Orleans (PONO). 2003. About the Port of New Orleans. Available online: <<http://www.portno.com/facts.htm>>. Accessed June 8, 2004. July 25, 2003.
- Porch 2000 Porch, C.E. 2000. *Status of the Red Drum Stocks of the Gulf of Mexico*. Version 2.1. SFD-99/00-85. Miama, FL: Sustainable Fisheries Science Center, Miami Laboratory, Sustainable Resource Division. April 2000.

- Port 2004 Port of Houston Authority (Port). 2004. "The Port of Houston Authority, Houston, Texas." General information page. Available online: <http://portofhouston.com/geninfo/overview1.html>. Accessed April 2004.
- Quest 2004 Quest. 2004. "Safety and Record of Land-Based LNG Facilities." Available online: http://www.darwinlng.com/10MTPA_public_environmental_report/appendices/App_G_Hazard_Risk_Analysis_Part_C-i.pdf. Accessed April 20, 2004.
- Rabalais 2002 Rabalais, N. 2002. "Summer 2002 Dead Zone." July 26, 2002 press release. Cocodrie: Louisiana Universities Marine Consortium.
- Rabalais et al. 2002 Rabalais, N. N., R.E. Turner, and W.J. Wiseman, Jr. 2002. "Gulf of Mexico Hypoxia ("the Dead Zone")." Annual review of *Ecology and Systematics* 33: 235–263.
- Ribic et al. 1997 Ribic, C.A., R. Davis, N. Hess, and D. Peake. 1997. "Distribution of Seabirds in the Northern Gulf of Mexico in Relation to Mesoscale Features: Initial Observations." *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 54: 545–551.
- Richardson et al. 1995 Richardson, W.J., C.R. Greene, C.I. Malme, and D.H. Thomson. 1995. *Marine Mammals and Noise*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Roberts and Coleman 1988 Roberts, Harry H., and James Coleman (Roberts and Coleman). 1988. Lithofacies Characteristics of Shallow Expanded and Condensed Sections of the Louisiana Distal Shelf and Upper Slope. Transactions – Gulf Coast Association of Geological Societies. Volume XXXVIII.
- Roberts et al. 1999 Roberts, H.H., R.A. McBride, and J.M. Coleman. 1999. "Outer Shelf and Slope Geology of the Gulf of Mexico: An Overview." In *The Gulf of Mexico Large Marine Ecosystem: Assessment, Sustainability, and Management*, edited by H. Kumpf, K. Steidinger, and K. Sherman. New York, NY: Blackwell Science.
- Rose 2004 Rose, K.A. 2004. E-mail communications between Dr. Kenneth Rose (Louisiana State University) and Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M), regarding the development of life history tables for menhaden, bay anchovies, red drum, and red snapper. June 2-3, 2004
- Rose and Murphy 2004 Rose, K.A. and Murphy, C. 2004. Personal communication between Dr. Cheryl Murphy, Dr. Ken Rose, (Louisiana State University) and Ms. Valerie Whalon, (e²M), regarding using an Atlantic croaker life history table as a surrogate to estimate age-1 equivalent losses of Red Snapper larvae. May 3, 2004.
- Ruebsamen 2004 Ruebsamen, R.N. 2004. Letter from Mr. Ruebsamen (NOAA Fisheries) to Commander Prescott (USCG) regarding Essential Fish Habitat for the Port Pelican Project. April 12, 2004.
- Saila et al. 1997 Saila, S.B., E. Lorda, J.D. Miller, R.A. Sher, W.H. Howell. 1997. "Equivalent Adult Estimates for Losses of Fish Eggs, Larvae, and Juveniles at Seabrook Station with use of Fuzzy Logic to Represent Parametric Uncertainty." *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 17: 811–825.
- Sassen et al. 1993a Sassen, R., J.M. Brooks, M.C. Kennicutt II, I.R. MacDonald, and N.L. Guinasso, Jr. 1993. "How Oil Seeps, Discoveries Relate in Deepwater Gulf of Mexico." *Oil and Gas Journal* 91(16): 64–69.

- Sassen et al. 1993b Sassen, R., H.H. Roberts, P. Aharon, J. Larkin, E.W. Chinn, and R. Carney. 1993. "Chemosynthetic Bacterial Mats at Cold Hydrocarbon Seeps, Gulf of Mexico Continental Slope." *Organic Geochemistry* 20(1): 77-89.
- Schultz et al. 2003 Schultz, E. T., K. M. M. Lwiza, M. C. Fencil, and J. M. Martin. 2003. "Mechanisms promoting upriver transport of larvae of two fish species in the Hudson River estuary." *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 251: 263-277.
- Scott and Middaugh 1980 Scott, G.I. and D.P. Middaugh. 1980. "Seasonal Chronic Toxicity of Chlorination to the American Oyster, *Crassostrea virginica*. In *Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 2*, edited by R.L. Jolley, H. Gorchev and D.H. Hamiltotn, Jr. Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Science.
- SEAMAP 2003 South East Area Monitoring and Assessment Program (SEAMAP). 2003. Unpublished SEAMAP Data provided by Mr. Mark McDuff (NMFS Southeast Fisheries Science Center) to Ms. Valerie Whalon (e²M) for analysis. July 22, 2003.
- Shaw 2002 Shaw, R. 2002. Personal communication between Dr. Richard Shaw (Director, Coastal Fisheries Institute, LSU) and Mr. Bob Honig and Ms. Kathleen Fay (Entrix) regarding plankton in the Gulf of Mexico Vermilion area. November 11, 2002.
- Shaw et al. 2002 Shaw, R.F., D.C. Lindquist, M.C. Benfield, T. Farooqi, J.T. Plunket. 2002. *Offshore Petroleum Platforms: Functional Significance for Larval Fish Across Longitudinal and Latitudinal Gradients*. OCS Study MMS 2002-077. New Orleans, LA: USDO, Minerals Management Service, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region.
- Sonatrach 2004 Sonatrach. 2004. The Incident at the Skikda Plant: Description and Preliminary Conclusions. March 14, 2004. Available online: <http://www.energy.ca.gov/lng/news_items/2004-03-21_SONATRACH.PDF>. Accessed on June 15, 2004.
- Stevenson and McCulloh 2001 Stevenson, D.A. and R.P. McCulloh. 2001. "Earthquakes in Louisiana." Public information series No. 7, Louisiana Geological Survey. Available online: <<http://www.lgs.lsu.edu/earthquakes.htm>>. Accessed April 2003.
- Stewart et al. 1979 Stewart, M.E., W.J. Blogoslawski, R.Y. Hsu and G.R. Helz. 1979. "By-products of Oxidative Biocides: Toxicity to Oyster Larvae." *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 10: 166-169.
- Tchobanoglous et al. 2002 Tchobanoglous, G., F.L. Burton, and H.D. Stensel. 2002. *Wastewater Engineering: Treatment and Reuse*. Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.
- Ternes 2003 Ternes, E. 2003. "Loud Noises Can Injure Fish Hearing." University of Maryland Newsdesk Online. February 3, 2003. Available online: <<http://www.urhome.umd.edu/newsdesk/scitech/print.cfm?articleID=700>>. Accessed July 2003.
- Thompson 2004 Thompson, Nancy B. 2004. Letter from Ms. Nancy B. Thompson (Science Administrator, NOAA Fisheries) to Mr. Roy Crabtree (Regional Administrator, NOAA Fisheries) regarding the Potential Impacts of Liquid Natural Gas Processing Facilities on Fishery Resources in the Gulf of Mexico. June 3, 2004.

- Trabalka and Burch 1978 Trabakla, J.R. and M.B. Burch. 1978. "Investigation of the Effects of Halogenated Organic Compounds in Cooling Systems and Process Effluents on Aquatic Organisms." In *Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 2*, edited by R.L. Jolley, H. Gorchev and D.H. Hamilton, Jr. Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Science.
- Trefry 1981 Trefry, J.H. 1981. *A Review of Existing Knowledge on Trace Metals in the Gulf of Mexico. Proceedings of a Symposium on Environmental Research Needs in the Gulf of Mexico (GOMEX), Volume II B*. NOAA, Environmental Research Laboratory.
- UH IELE 2003 University of Houston, Institute for Energy, Law and Enterprise (UH IELE). 2003. Law Safety and Security. Available online: <http://www.energy.uh.edu/LNG/documents/IELE_LNG_Safety_and_Security.pdf>. Accessed on June 15, 2004.
- U.S. Bureau of Census 2000 U.S. Bureau of Census. 2000. "Quick Facts, United States, Louisiana, and Cameron Parish, LA. Available online: <<http://quickfacts.census.gov>>. Accessed April 2004.
- USCG undated U.S. Coast Guard (USCG). undated. "Marine Safety Manual, Volume VI: Ports and Waterways Activities." Available online: <<http://www.uscg.mil/hq/g-m/mmc/pubs/msm/>>. Accessed April 2003.
- USCG 1984 USCG. 1984. *Special Local Notice to Mariners*. Eighth Coast Guard District. New Orleans, LA.
- USCG and MARAD 2003a U.S. Coast Guard and the Maritime Administration (USCG and MARAD). 2003. *Port Pelican Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Docket No. USCG-2002-14134. Available online: <<http://dms.dot.gov>>. August 2003.
- USCG and MARAD 2003b USCG and MARAD. 2003. *Final Environmental Assessment of the El Paso Energy Bridge Gulf of Mexico L.L.C. Deepwater Port License Application*. Docket No. USCG-2003-14294. Available online: <<http://dms.dot.gov>>. November 2003.
- USEPA 1976 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1976. *Quality Criteria for Water*. Washington, DC: USEPA.
- USEPA 1980 USEPA. 1980. *Ambient Water Quality Criteria for Halomethanes*. EPA 440/5-80-051. Washington, DC: USEPA, Office of Water.
- USEPA 1985 USEPA. 1985. *Ambient Water Quality Criteria for Chlorine – 1984*. Office of Water, Regulations and Standards. EPA 440/5-84-030. January 1985.
- USEPA 1988 USEPA. 1988. *A Dispersion Model for Elevated Dense Gas Jet Chemical Releases, Volume 1*. EPA-450/4-88-006a. April 1988.
- USEPA 1999 USEPA. 1999. *The Ecological Condition of Estuaries in the Gulf of Mexico*. EPA 620-R-98-004. Gulf Breeze, FL: USEPA. Available online: <<http://www.epa.gov/ged/gulf.htm>>. Accessed May 2003.
- USEPA 2002a USEPA. 2002. *National Recommended Water Quality Criteria: 2002*. EPA-822-R-02-047. Office of Water, Office of Science and Technology (4304T). November 2002.
- USEPA 2002b USEPA. 2002. Case Study Analysis for the Proposed Section 316(b) Phase II Existing Facilities Rule. EPA-821-R-02-002.

USEPA and USN undated U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and U.S. Navy (USEPA and USN). undated. "Nature of Discharge Report, Seawater Cooling Overboard Discharge." Nature of Discharge report as evaluated for Phase I of the Regulatory Development Process for Uniform National Discharge Standards. Final Phase I Rule effective July 9, 1999. Available online: <http://unds.bah.com/Phase_I.html>. Accessed May 13, 2004.

USEPA undated USEPA. Undated. "AirData, Monitor Summary Report. Louisiana." Available online: <<http://oaspub.epa.gov/airsdata/adaqs.summary?geotype=st&geocode=LA&geoinfo=%3Fst%7ELA%7ELouisiana&year=2003+2002+2001+2000+1999&fld=county&fld=stabbr&fld=regnrpp=250>>. Accessed April 20, 2004.

USFWS 1983–1988 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1983–1988. *Species Profiles: Life Histories and Environmental Requirements of Coastal Fishes and Invertebrates*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Biological Report 82(11). U.S. Army Corps of Engineers TR EL-82-4.

USFWS 1995 USFWS, Division of Endangered Species. 1995. "Species Accounts: Brown Pelican (*Pelecanus occidentalis*)." Available online: <<http://endangered.fws.gov/i/b/sab2s.html>>. Accessed July 2003.

USFWS 2002a USFWS. 2002. "Leatherback Sea Turtle Fact Sheet (*Dermochelys coriacea*)." Available online: <<http://northflorida.fws.gov/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20FactSheets/leatherback-sea-turtle.htm>>. Accessed April 2003.

USFWS 2002b USFWS. 2002. "Hawksbill Sea Turtle (*Eretmochelys imbricata*) Fact Sheet." Available online: <<http://northflorida.fws.gov/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20FactSheets/Hawksbill-Sea-Turtle.htm>>. Accessed April 2003.

USFWS 2002c USFWS. 2002. "Green Sea Turtle (*Chelonia mydas*) Fact Sheet." Available online: <<http://northflorida.fws.gov/SeaTurtles/Turtle%20FactSheets/Green-Sea-Turtle.htm>>. Accessed April 2003.

USFWS undated USFWS. Undated. Sabine National Wildlife Refuge Fact Sheet. Available online: <<http://sabine.fws.gov/index.html>>. Accessed April 16, 2004

USGS 2001 U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). 2001. "Earthquake History of Louisiana." Available online: <http://neic.usgs/neis/states/louisiana/louisiana_history.html>. Accessed April 2003.

VanderKooy and Smith 2002 VanderKooy, S.J., and J.W. Smith, eds. 2002. *The Menhaden Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico, United States: A Regional Management Plan*. No. 99. Ocean Springs, MS: Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission.

Venkataramiah et al. 1983 Venkataramiah, A., G.J. Lakshmi, C.M. Best, G. Gunter, E.O. Hartwig and R. Valentine. 1983. "Effects of Chlorinated Discharges on Marine Animals." In *Water Chlorination: Environmental Impact and Health Effects, Volume 4*, edited by R.L. Jolley, W.A. Brungs, J.A. Cotruva, R.B. Cummings, J.S. Mattice and V.A. Jacobs. Ann Arbor, MI: Ann Arbor Science.

Waring et al. 2003 Waring, G.T., J.M. Quintal and C.P. Fairfield, eds. 2003. *Draft U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessment—2002*. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum NMFS-NE-XXX.

Watson 2003 Watson, R.C. 2003. Letter from Mr. Watson (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service) to Commander Prescott (U.S. Coast Guard) providing Federally Listed Threatened and Endangered Species, and Communication Tower and Lighting Requirements for the Port Pelican Project. May 7, 2003.

- Weisberg et al. 1984 Weisberg, S.B., W.H. Burton, E.A. Ross and F. Jacobs. 1984. *The Effects of Screen Slot Size, Screen Diameter, and Through-slot Velocity on Entrainment of Estuarine Ichthyoplankton Through Wedge-wire Screens*. Reference No. CP-84-1. Prepared for the Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, MD.
- Wildernet 2003 Wildernet. 2003. Shell Keys National Wildlife Refuge. Available online: <http://areas.wildernet.com/pages/area.cfm?areaID=LANWRSK&CU_ID=1> Accessed April 16, 2004.
- Williams 2004 Williams, James A. 2004. Crude Oil Spot Prices. Available online: <<http://www.wtrg.com/daily/oilandgasspot.html>>. Accessed June 8, 2004.
- Wiseman and Sturges 1999 Wiseman, W.J., Jr., and W. Sturges. 1999. "Physical Oceanography of the Gulf of Mexico: Processes that Regulate its Biology." In *The Gulf of Mexico Large Marine Ecosystem: Assessment, Sustainability, and Management*, edited by Kumpf, Steidinger, Sherman. New York, NY: Blackwell Science.
- Witherington 2002 Witherington, B. 2002. Personal communication between Dr. Blair Witherington (Research Scientist, Florida Marine Research Institute, Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission) and Mr. Bob Honig and Ms. Kathleen Fay (Entrix) regarding the effects of light on sea turtles and birds. November 5, 2002.
- Witherington and Martin 1996 Witherington, B.E. and R.E. Martin. 1996. *Understanding, Assessing, and Resolving Light-Pollution Problems on Sea Turtle Nesting Beaches*. Florida Marine Research Institute Technical Report TR-2.
- Wolff and Wormuth 1984 Wolff, G.A. and J.H. Wormuth. 1984. "Zooplankton." In *Offshore Oceanographic and Environmental Monitoring Services for the Strategic Petroleum Reserve: Eighteen-month report for the West Hackberry Site from May 1982 through November 1983*, edited by R.W. Hann, C.P. Giamonna, and R.E. Randall. DOE-PO10850-3. Springfield, VA: USDOE, NTIS.
- World Bank 1998 World Bank Group (World Bank). 1998. *Pollution Prevention and Abatement Handbook*, July 1998. Available online: <[http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/essd/envext.nsf/51ByDocName/GeneralEnvironmentalGuidelines/\\$FILE/HandbookGeneralENVGuides.pdf](http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/essd/envext.nsf/51ByDocName/GeneralEnvironmentalGuidelines/$FILE/HandbookGeneralENVGuides.pdf)>. Accessed February 20, 2004.
- Würsig et al. 2000 Würsig, B., T.A. Jefferson and D.J. Schmidly. 2000. *The Marine Mammals of the Gulf of Mexico*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press. ISBN 0-89096-909-4.
- Wyneken 2001 Wyneken, J. 2001. "The Migratory Behaviour of Hatchling Sea Turtles Beyond the Beach." Available online: <<http://www.arbec.com.my/sea-turtles/art13julysept01.htm>>. Accessed June 2003.
- Wyneken 2003 Wyneken, Jeanette. 2003. E-mail correspondence between Dr. Wyneken (Florida Atlantic University) and Valerie Whalon (e²M), regarding the behavior of hatchling sea turtles. June 2003.

286056

**Section 7
References**

USCG-2004-16860-36

